## Exact Account

Of the Fertiles and Famous COLONY of

## CAROLINA

(On the Continent of America,)

Whose Latitude is from 36 Deg. of North Latitude, to 29 Deg.

Together with a

Maritine Account of its Rivers, Barrs, Soundings and Harbours ; also of the Natives, their Religion, Traffick and Commodities.

Likewise the Advantages accrewing to all Adventurers by the Customs of the Countrey; Being the most Healthful and Fertile of His Majesties Territories on the said Continent of A M E R I C

As also an Account of the Islands of Bermudas, the Harbours, Situation, People, Commodities, Sc. belonging to the said Islands; the whole being a Compendious Account of a Voyage made (by an Ingenious Person) for a full discovery of the above said places. Begun in October 82, and finished this present year, 1683.

John Crofford

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## The Compendium of a Journall from the River of Clyd in the Kingdom of Scotland, to Port-Royal in Carolina. (whose Latitude is 32 degrees 5 Minutes)

E parted from the River of Clyd, and after being tofled with contrary Winds 12 weeks, we thought fit to
put into the Islands of Barmoodus which lyeth in
Latitude 32 degrees and 15 m. On our appearance
before the faid Islands there came a Pylot boat which
took us in at Castle harbour; it is their constant pra-

clice to come out so soon as they discover any Ships: These Islands are not Accessable on the North side, because of Rocks and Banks that ly off the Islands from 6 to 7 Leagues; the South side is a bold Shore, so that a Man may boldly come within half a mile of it: There are only 2 Entries which are strongly Fortified; one at the East, and the other at the South-East end; There is but 12 foot water on their entries at Low water; it flowing only 4 foot; They use yearly to have a Hurry cane about the end of August or first of September, but not violent; These Isalnds are but narrow, not above 2 miles broad, some places not a mie; It is a most Fertil place Yeilding any thing that any other Countries can produce, but it is over loaded with people, being in it above one thousand Families They are Necessitated only for their food; They are a very sober people, Piously inclined, the place being healthy, they Live to a great Age, ordinarily from seventy to eighty and some to a hundred years; most Civil they are to Strangers as by Experience we found These Islands afords Sugar, Tobacco, and good store of Cedar Wood. They have Nine Churches, to which they are allowed 5 Ministers, very

very prous and lober Men, their Sallanies is 40 1, per annum, paid to their Order at London, by the Company, which is returned home to them in goods, which will yell them 60% Also they have allowed them good house, and a Globe of 25 Acres of Land to each of them, There are no Sectaries among them, except 20 Quakers, They have very good and handsome houses, and live plentifully, abounding in Fish, being for most part much given to Fishing; They are for the most part English, They have good plenty of peices of eight; one fort they value lat fixty four pence, the other at fifry fix pence; They have a good Number of handsome Veffels, with which they Trad to all the Carribby Islands, and all other parts of America, and frequently Export Cattle, Swine and Turkies for theicarribies, and Curolina In short it is a place that a Man with Man Rock may Live very comfortably. Here we stayed 16 dates recrutting and veiwing the Country, and in my opinion is a very fit place to correspond in Trade with Carolina; and for Caroliind, I judge it a place that Men may boldly go to, haveing good and true soundings About 30 Leagues, off our Coasts being for the most part Well, in on that Shore, and as we proved it, Sholed each League a Fadom, so that on ten Fadom, we see the Shore Slainly at 6 or 7 Leagues distance, There is now a large Budy on Albay River 49 inglinathe middle of the Channel, the Birr Iyeth in Particle 32 degre 3 45 m appoint he firing of a Gun a Pylot will not by cher Countries Canbradosof High

Bar, and there all the shipping rides We staid there about 20 Daies, felling part of our goods and viewing the Countrey about four miles about 2 years since, and there is now in it about 200 Families, the Countrey was first settled in Anno 1671 with about 70 men and the within these 2 years there was not above 200 Men and now are

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Judged to be one Thousand the ground here without doubt will as ford what Europe can, but they want good feeds, plants and good Labourers, there is there leveral Vineyards of which wine is Expected this year; great plenty of Silke Worms which I faw at work Mulbery trees groweth there, or on the Leaves the faid worms do feed they have two Crops a year, the English Graine such as pease Oats Barleythey fow fune and February, which they reap in May and then on the Land they plant Indian Corn or Tobacco which isreaped in October; of this Indian Corn which by some is Called Turkey wheat; they make their Bread which is very good; and of the fine Flower whereof they make variety of dishes. the Encrease of it being great, sometim 2, 3 or 400 fold, the like increase of many kind of Grain. Good Indian Pease and Beans which are esteemed as good as any in Europe generally. Cattle and Sheep increase and thrive there very well insomuch that a Heiffer of 9 months old taketh Bull, their Sheep ordinarily have 2 Lambs and sometimes 3. they make no provision for them in Winter, for they never come into r a House; the ground from day to day affording them Food; the Land next the Sea is Sandy, but the further up the Country more Fertill, a good fat and very rich ground; In few years these Plantations will be in a good condition, for already they begin, handsomly, Building good Houses, ditching, Intrenching with quicksets according to the English manner, made came over of late, and are daily coming with good no Winter, but somtimes athin Ice which melte the Smappears, but few storms of Wind, and when any of le continuance. Thunder, Lightning and Rain, they have, but the Sun soon drieth the Ground Fish of many kinds, with abundance of Oysters and Shell-fish in every Place, and Wild-foul of many kinds With great quantities of Doves and Wild Turkies; they have no cause to sear their Enemies; either the Natives or the Spainards, The

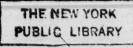
Natives dwell peacably and friendly among them, and are very serviceable to the English in Hunting, Fishing, Gunning and otherwise a wrong done to one, is done to both, they will ngly go to War, either Offensive or Defensive. Portroyal being the place by us as most fit for our Imployers to settle on: there we went with our Ship from Ashley River, and took with us a Pylot, and an Interpreter, the Bar of the said place, lyeth in Latitude 32 degrees 5 minuts, it is an excellent Bar, where Sounding many times with our Ship, and Boats, we found 19 foot low water, there it floweth 8 foot, at an East, South East Moon, maketh there a full Sea, the Bar is 4 miles broad, and within a brave turning Channel, only the Barr lyeth 3 Leagues off, however it is the choyest place in all Carolina, both for Navigation and Richness in Lands, here there is nothing of a Frost, and I found a considerable difference betwixt the season and Soyl of this and that of Afbley River, for parting from the said place the 23 of March the Treees were but the euding, and the Grass. but short; but coming to Portroyal the 25 ditto; the Tres were all covered with leavs full spred, and fully blosomed, the Peaches there were growing Wild, let and as great as a small Wallnut; within he entry are 4 Excellent Islands of a high Ground, and Navigable to the midle of them, and by ordinary ships of 50 Tuns round about, here with the conveniency of water hay be made. We travelled in our Boats feveral Rivers; and Country fix hands in each Boatt, we in the dwellings belonging to the heads of the people with whom we frequently conversed and several Nights lay by

with whom we frequently conversed and several Nights lay by them, without sear; We gave them several Commodities, as Knives Beads and Glasses and in lieu thereof, they killed Deer and Turkies, and brought them aboard to us; there is not above 8 score of the Nativesinall this Country; for we made it a part of our work to know the

Number, Humours and way of living; We find them a faint hearted beople, yet the most Laborious of all the Natives, for they have prety good Houses, and plenty of Corn; and Peale, with Peaches, and Tobacco; They seem to be most desirous of our Neighbourhood; they nave great kindness for the English, but not for the Spaniards, and for heir Religion I judge they are Pagans, but some judge them to be of he Captive Isralites, by their faces, Colour of Hayr, worthiping the new Moon, and some other Ceremonies resembling it; I think they night beeafily gained to Christianity, and good order, if pains were taken on them, with good example; We stayed at Portroyal about a month, founding the Chanel and Rivers, and viewing the and; we lay all Night in the open fields without fear, although we saw many of the Natives, and heard the cryes of Wild Beasts, which gave no offence to Mankind, those that go there must be provided with 9 or 12 months bread, some salt Beef and other Necessaries d ill the ground afford, Corn and Pease may be had there, but the price is rifes as people come on. In short my opinion is that Portryal is the choyest place in Carolina, a very rich soyl, and good Clymate. e and I judge it to be a most healthy Country, we get by the n Custom of the Country for each person 50 Acres of Land, that we e carry over, and may fit down in any place where it is not taken up After we parted from Ashley River, we returned in 6 weeks time and was of the said time eight dayes becalmed. This in hast is the needful

Taken by John Crafford, who was Supercargo of the goodShip the James of Erwin burthen about 50 Tuns.

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